

\* Remember, to find how much the coins are worth, multiply Value \* Qty.

## Equations Involving Money Part I

(1)

Type	Value * Qty
Quarters	0.25 * Q
Dimes	0.10 * Q

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \text{Val * Qty} & \text{Val * Qty} & \\ 0.25Q & + 0.10Q = 2.45 & \\ \hline 0.35Q & = 2.45 & \\ 0.35 & & 0.35 \\ Q & = 7 & \end{array}$$

7 Quarters
7 Dimes

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 7 \times 0.25 & 1.75 \\ 7 \times 0.10 & + .70 \\ \hline 2.45 & \checkmark \end{array}$$

(2)

Type	Value * Qty
dimes	0.10 * 2n
nickels	0.05 * n

twice as many dimes as nickels  
 $2n$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} 0.10(2n) + 0.05n = 2.50 \\ 10(0.20n + 0.05n = 2.50) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$20n + 5n = 250$$

$$\frac{25n}{25} = \frac{250}{25}$$

$$n = 10$$

10 nickels	0.50
20 dimes	+ 2.00
	2.50 ✓

Type	Value	* Qty
Quarters	0.25	* Q
Nickels	0.05	* 5Q

$\overbrace{5Q}^{5 \times}$   
5 times as many nickels as quarters

$$\begin{aligned}
 0.25Q + 0.05(5Q) &= 3.00 \\
 100(0.25Q + 0.25Q) &= 3.00 \\
 25Q + 25Q &= 300 \\
 \underline{50Q} &= \underline{300} \\
 50 & 50 \\
 Q &= 6
 \end{aligned}$$

6 Quarters	1.50
30 nickels	+1.50
	<u>3.00</u>

Type	Value	* Qty
½ Dollars	0.50	* 15 - Q
Quarters	0.25	* Q

→ 15 coins total  
 $Q + H = 15$   
 $Q + H = 15$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 -Q \\
 \hline
 H = 15 - Q
 \end{array}$$

The # of half-dollars =  $15 - Q$

$$0.50(15 - Q) + 0.25Q = 5.50$$

$$7.5 - 0.50Q + 0.25Q = 5.50$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 7.5 - 0.25Q = 5.50 \\
 -7.5 \qquad \qquad \qquad -7.5 \\
 \hline
 -0.25Q = -2
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 -0.25 \\
 \hline
 -0.25
 \end{array}$$

8 Quarters	2.00
7 half-dollars	<u>3.50</u>
	<u>5.50</u>

$$Q = 8$$