

# Equations Involving Ages

Part 1

Names	Now	In 6 years
Andy	$2k$	$2k+6$
Kate	$k$	$k+6$
Total		$2k+6 + k+6 = 60$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2k+6 + k+6 &= 60 \\
 3k + 12 &= 60 \\
 -12 &\quad -12 \\
 \hline
 3k &= 48 \\
 \frac{3k}{3} &= \frac{48}{3} \\
 k &= 16
 \end{aligned}$$

Kate is 16 years old.  
Andy is 32 years old.

Names	Now	In 7 years
Matthew	$3j$	$3j+7$
Jenny	$j$	$j+7$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3j+7 &= 2(j+7) \\
 3j+7 &= 2j+14 \\
 -2j &\quad -2j \\
 \hline
 j+7 &= 14 \\
 -7 &\quad -7 \\
 \hline
 j &= 7
 \end{aligned}$$

Jenny is 7 years old.  
Matthew is 21 years old.

Names	Now	In 2 years
Melissa	$J-24$	$J-24+2 \rightarrow J-22$
Joyce	$J$	$J+2 ; 3(J-22)$

$$34-24=10$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 J+2 &= 3(J-22) \\
 J+2 &= 3J-66 \\
 -J &\quad -J \\
 \hline
 2 &= 2J-66 \\
 +66 &\quad +66 \\
 \hline
 68 &= 2J \\
 \frac{68}{2} &= \frac{2J}{2} \\
 34 &= J
 \end{aligned}$$

Joyce is 34 years old.  
Melissa is 10 years old.

(7) Names | Now | 12 years ago

Names	Now	12 years ago
Kathy	$B - 6$	$B - 6 - 12 \rightarrow B - 18$
Bill	$B$	$B - 12 ; 2(B - 18)$ $24 - 6 = 18$

Bill is 24 years old.  
Kathy is 18 years old.

$$\begin{aligned}
 B - 12 &= 2(B - 18) \\
 B - 12 &= 2B - 36 \\
 -B &\quad -B \\
 -12 &= B - 36 \\
 +36 &\quad +36 \\
 24 &= B
 \end{aligned}$$

Part 2

(1) Names | Now | In  $x$  years

Names	Now	In $x$ years
Mr Klinker	35	$35 + x ; 2(10 + x)$
daughter	10	$10 + x$

In 15 years

$$\begin{aligned}
 35 + x &= 2(10 + x) \\
 35 + x &= 20 + 2x \\
 -x &\quad -x \\
 35 &= 20 + x \\
 -20 &\quad -20 \\
 15 &= x
 \end{aligned}$$

(3) Names | Now |  $x$  years ago

Names	Now	$x$ years ago
Pete	14	$14 - x$
grandpa	54	$54 - x ; 6(14 - x)$

6 years ago

$$\begin{aligned}
 54 - x &= 6(14 - x) \\
 54 - x &= 84 - 6x \\
 +6x &\quad +6x \\
 54 + 5x &= 84 \\
 -54 &\quad -54 \\
 5x &= 30 \\
 5 &\quad 5 \\
 x &= 6
 \end{aligned}$$

⑤

Names	Now	$x$ years ago
MS Ford	48	$48-x$ ; $2(35-x)$
MS Lincoln	35	$35-x$

$$48-x = 2(35-x)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 48-x = 70-2x \\ +2x \quad +2x \\ \hline 48+x = 70 \\ -48 \quad -48 \\ \hline x = 22 \end{array}$$

$$22 \text{ years ago}$$

⑦

Names	Now	
Mary	$t+4$	$3+t$
Toni	$t$	
Sam	$2(t+4)$	$2(3+t)$

sum of their ages is  $8 \times$  Toni

$$t+4+t+2(t+4) = 8t$$

$$t+4+t+2t+8 = 8t$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4t+12 = 8t \\ -4t \quad -4t \\ \hline 12 = 4t \\ \frac{12}{4} = \frac{4t}{4} \\ 3 = t \end{array}$$

$$\boxed{\text{Toni is 3 years old.}} \\ \boxed{\text{Mary is 7 years old.}} \\ \boxed{\text{Sam is 14 years old.}}$$

A version of work w/o "t" for variable...

Names	Now	
Mary	$x+4$	$x+4+x+2(x+4) = 8x$
Toni	$x$	$x+4+x+2x+8 = 8x$
Sam	$2(x+4)$	$4x+12 = 8x$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4x+12 = 8x \\ -4x \quad -4x \\ \hline 12 = 4x \\ \frac{12}{4} = \frac{4x}{4} \\ 3 = x \end{array}$$